

Solutions Review

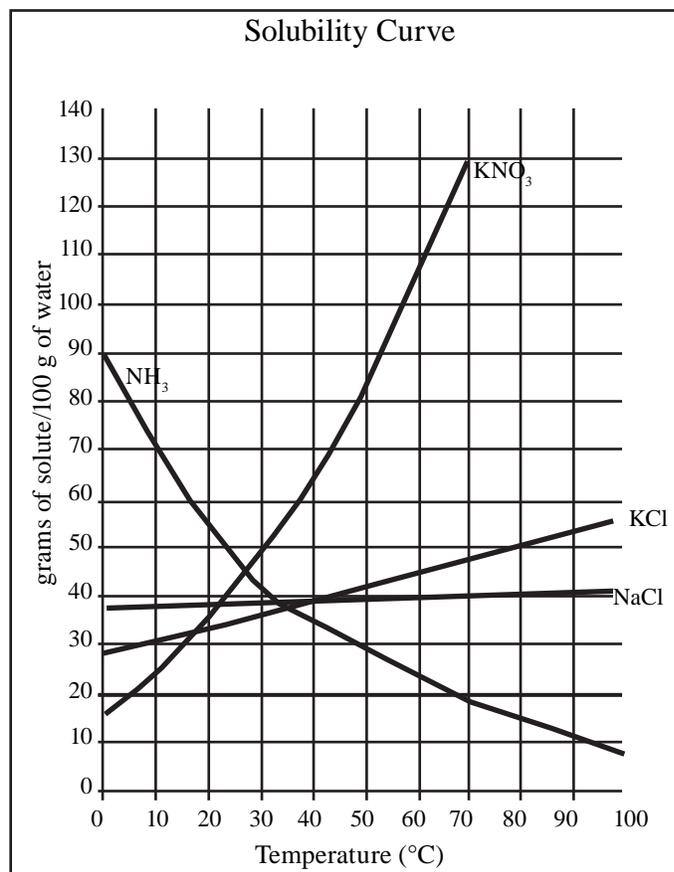
Student Resource Sheet

- Describe the difference between unsaturated, saturated, and super-saturated solutions.
- What are properties of electrolytes?
- Describe what happens when solutions form. Be sure to discuss the process of dissociation/ionization.
- What does it mean if a solution/system is said to be at equilibrium?
- What effects does dissolving a solid in water have on the freezing point and boiling point of water?
 - increases freezing point, increases boiling point
 - decreases freezing point, increases boiling point
 - increases freezing point, decreases boiling point
 - decreases freezing point, decreases boiling point
- Which of these actions will not increase the rate at which salt dissolves in water?
 - increasing the temperature
 - agitating the solution
 - using larger particles of salt
 - using smaller particles of salt
- When sugar is dissolved in water, which term best describes the sugar?
 - solute
 - solvent
 - concentrated
 - electrolyte
- Which of these will not affect a solution already at equilibrium?
 - changing the temperature
 - adding more water
 - stirring the solution
 - increasing the pressure
- The equation for the decomposition reaction of CaCO_3 is shown below.
$$\text{CaCO}_3(\text{s}) + \text{heat} \leftrightarrow \text{CaO}(\text{s}) + \text{CO}_2(\text{g})$$
Which of these changes would cause the system at equilibrium to shift to the formation of more product?
 - increasing the temperature
 - adding more CO_2
 - removing CaO as it is formed
 - both A and C
- Which of these is not a characteristic property of solutions?
 - They are homogeneous.
 - They do not separate upon standing.
 - They can be separated by filtration.
 - They do not scatter light.

Directions

Use the solubility curve for questions 11-14.

11. Which compound shows the greatest change in solubility over the range of the graph?
12. What is the solubility of NH_3 at 30°C ?
13. Why does the solubility of NH_3 decrease as temperature increases, while the other compounds all show an increase in solubility?
14. What is solubility a measure of?

**BCR: Preparing a Molar Solution**

A lab protocol requires 0.5 L of a solution of 2 M NaCl.

Problem

Write a detailed procedure for preparing this solution.

Be sure to include:

- All lab equipment needed
- The mass of NaCl needed
- Appropriate safe laboratory practices